**Natural Products** 



# **Costunolide Datasheet**

4<sup>th</sup> Edition (Revised in July, 2016)

#### [ Product Information ]

Name: Costunolide

Catalog No.: CFN98928

Cas No.: 553-21-9

**Purity:** > 98%

 $M.F: C_{15}H_{20}O_2$ 

M.W: 232.3

Physical Description: Cryst.

**Synonyms:**(3aS,6E,10E,11aR)-6,10-dimethyl-3-methylene-3a,4,5,8,9,11a-hexahydrocycl odeca[b]furan-2-one.

## [ Intended Use ]

- 1. Reference standards;
- 2. Pharmacological research;
- 3. Synthetic precursor compounds;
- 4. Intermediates & Fine Chemicals;
- 5. Others.

## [Source]

The roots of Inula helenium L.

#### [Biological Activity or Inhibitors]

Costunolide, a sesquiterpene lactone isolated from the root of Saussurea lappa Clarke, has a variety of biological activities, including anti-carcinogenic and anti-fungal activities, it inhibits IL-1beta gene expression by blocking the activation of MAPKs and DNA binding of AP-1 in LPS-stimulated RAW 264.7 cells. <sup>[1]</sup>

Costunolide induces the ROS-mediated mitochondrial permeability transition and resultant cytochrome c release, which is one mechanism of the anticancer effect of costunolide.<sup>[2]</sup>

Costunolide has antipyretic and anti-inflammatory activities, intraplantar injection of costunolide also reduced the paw oedema, myeloperoxidase.<sup>[3]</sup>

Costunolide(20mg/kg bw) possesses normo-glycemic and hypolipidemic activity and hence it could be used as a drug for treating diabetes. <sup>[4]</sup>

Costunolide can reduce the viability and arrest cell cycling at mitosis in hepatoma cells, also enhance the killing effect of radiotherapy against human HCC cells.<sup>[5]</sup>

## [ Solvent ]

Chloroform, Dichloromethane, Ethyl Acetate, DMSO, Acetone, etc.

#### [ HPLC Method ]<sup>[6]</sup>

Mobile phase: H2O-Methanol=30:70; Flow rate: 0.5 ml/min; Column temperature: Room temperature; The wave length of determination: 205 nm.

## [Storage]

 $2\text{-}8\,^\circ\!\!\mathrm{C},$  Protected from air and light, refrigerate or freeze.

## [ <u>References</u> ]

[1] Jong Soon Kang, Yeo Dae Yoon, Ki Hoon Lee, *et al. Biochem. Bioph. Re.s Co., 2004,* 313(1):171-7.

[2] Lee M G, Lee K T, Chi S G, et al. Biol. Pharm. Bull., 2001, 24(3):303-6.

[3] Kassuya C A L, Cremoneze A, Barros L F L, *et al. J. Ethnopharmacol., 2009, 124(3):* 369-76.

[4] Eliza J, Daisy P, Ignacimuthu S, et al. J. Ethnopharmacol., 2009, 179(2-3):329-34.

[5] Liu C Y, Chang H S, Chen I S, et al. Radiat. Oncol., 2011, 6(1):1-8.

[6] Dong S, Liu Y T, Peng J B, et al. Benthamscience Com., 2011, 2(1):74-8.

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