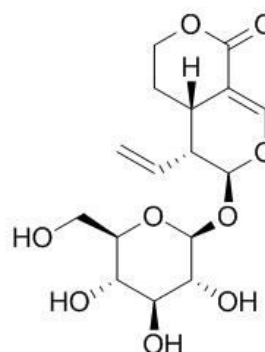


## Sweroside Datasheet

4<sup>th</sup> Edition (Revised in July, 2016)**[ Product Information ]****Name:** Sweroside**Catalog No.:** CFN99455**Cas No.:** 14215-86-2**Purity:** > 98%**M.F:** C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>22</sub>O<sub>9</sub>**M.W:** 358.3**Physical Description:** Powder**Synonyms:** (3S,4R,4aS)-4-ethenyl-3-[[[(2S,3R,4S,5S,6R)-3,4,5-trihydroxy-6-(hydroxymethyl)-2-oxanyl]oxy]-4,4a,5,6-tetrahydro-3H-pyrano[3,4-c]pyran-8-one.**[ Intended Use ]**

1. Reference standards;
2. Pharmacological research;
3. Synthetic precursor compounds;
4. Intermediates & Fine Chemicals;
5. Others.

**[ Source ]**The herbs of *Swertia bimaculata*.

## **[ Biological Activity or Inhibitors ]**

Sweroside and swertiamarine are main constituents in Gentian (*Gentiana lutea* ssp. *symphyandra*), Gentian has wound healing activity, seems to be mainly due to the increase in the stimulation of collagen production and the mitotic activity by sweroside and swertiamarine, respectively; they also have cytoprotective effects, which may cause a synergism in terms of wound healing activity of Gentian. <sup>[1]</sup>

Sweroside has the anti-osteoporotic effect on the MG-63 cells and osteoblasts, it has a direct osteogenic effect on the proliferation and differentiation of cultured MG-63 cells and osteoblasts in vitro. <sup>[2]</sup>

Sweroside can inhibit potent melanogenesis in melan-a cells at 300uM without cytotoxicity, also decreases tyrosinase, tyrosinase-related protein-1 (TRP-1) and TRP-2 protein production in melan a cells, it may be an effective skin-whitening agent through the regulates the expression of MAP kinase and melanogenic enzymes. <sup>[3]</sup>

Sweroside and gentiopicroside suppress Pck1 expression and induce phosphorylation of components in the insulin signalling cascade, demonstrates that sweroside and gentiopicroside show insulin-mimicking effects on the regulation of Pck1 expression. <sup>[4]</sup>

## **[ Solvent ]**

Pyridine, DMSO, Methanol, Ethanol, Hot water, etc.

## **[ HPLC Method ] <sup>[5]</sup>**

Mobile phase: 0. 1% Phosphoric acid H<sub>2</sub>O-Acetonitrile, gradient elution;

Flow rate: 1.0 ml/min;

Column temperature: 35 °C;

The wave length of determination: 250 nm.

## **[ Storage ]**

2-8°C, Protected from air and light, refrigerate or freeze.

## **[ References ]**

- [1] Oztürk N, Korkmaz S, Oztürk Y, *et al. Planta Med.*, 2006, 72(4):289-94.
- [2] Sun H, Li L, Zhang A, *et al. Fitoterapia*, 2013, 84(1):174-9.
- [3] Yong T J, Sang C J, Hwang J S, *et al. Chem.-Biol.Interact.*, 2015, 238:33-9.
- [4] Huang XJ, Li J, .Mei Z Y, *et al. Biochem.Cell Biol.*, 2016, 94(3): 270-8.
- [5] Ji X Y, Wang C, Liu B. *Chinese J. Exp. Trad. Med. Formulae*, 2014, 20(17):102-5.

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